

NASA93 Ground				
Goal	Change	Median Reduc	Spread Reduc	Reduction Quartiles 50%
score	ground	61%	45%	
months	ground	44%	34%	
defects	ground	74%	27%	
effort	ground	78%	23%	
score	flight	67%	20%	
months	flight	52%	32%	
defects	flight	76%	22%	
effort	flight	66%	28%	
score	osp	61%	36%	
months	osp	56%	26%	
defects	osp	69%	32%	
effort	osp	63%	30%	
score	osp2	61%	28%	
months	osp2	44%	34%	
defects	osp2	68%	27%	
effort	osp2	83%	14%	

Figure 1: Comparing defect, effort, and month estimation reduction percentages